



## **USING THE WinRT API TO BUILD A TOUCH FIRST ENTERPRISE APP**

WINJS  
NAMESPACES  
CHARMS

# THE PROJECT

A radically simplified **all of enterprise app**,  
based on the solid [as in 12 years old] mydigitalstructure webapi  
& platform and associated *model*.

CONTACTS

ACTIONS

PROJECTS

MESSAGING

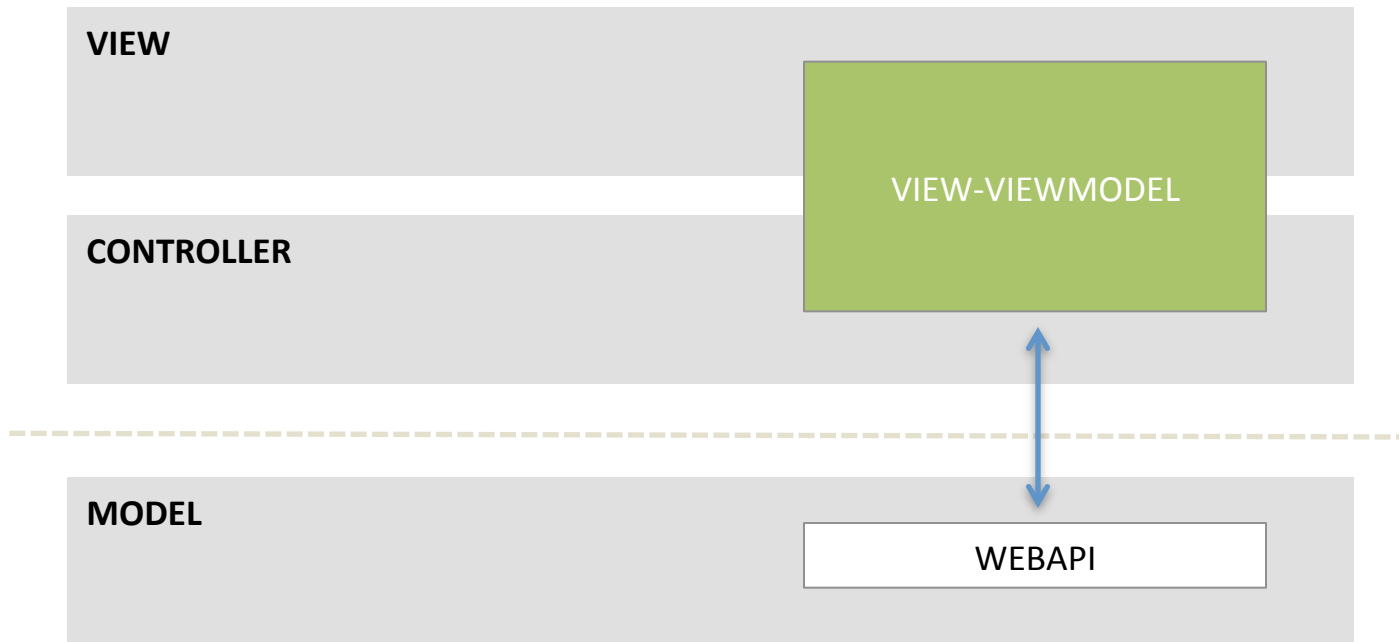
ORDERS

FINANCIALS

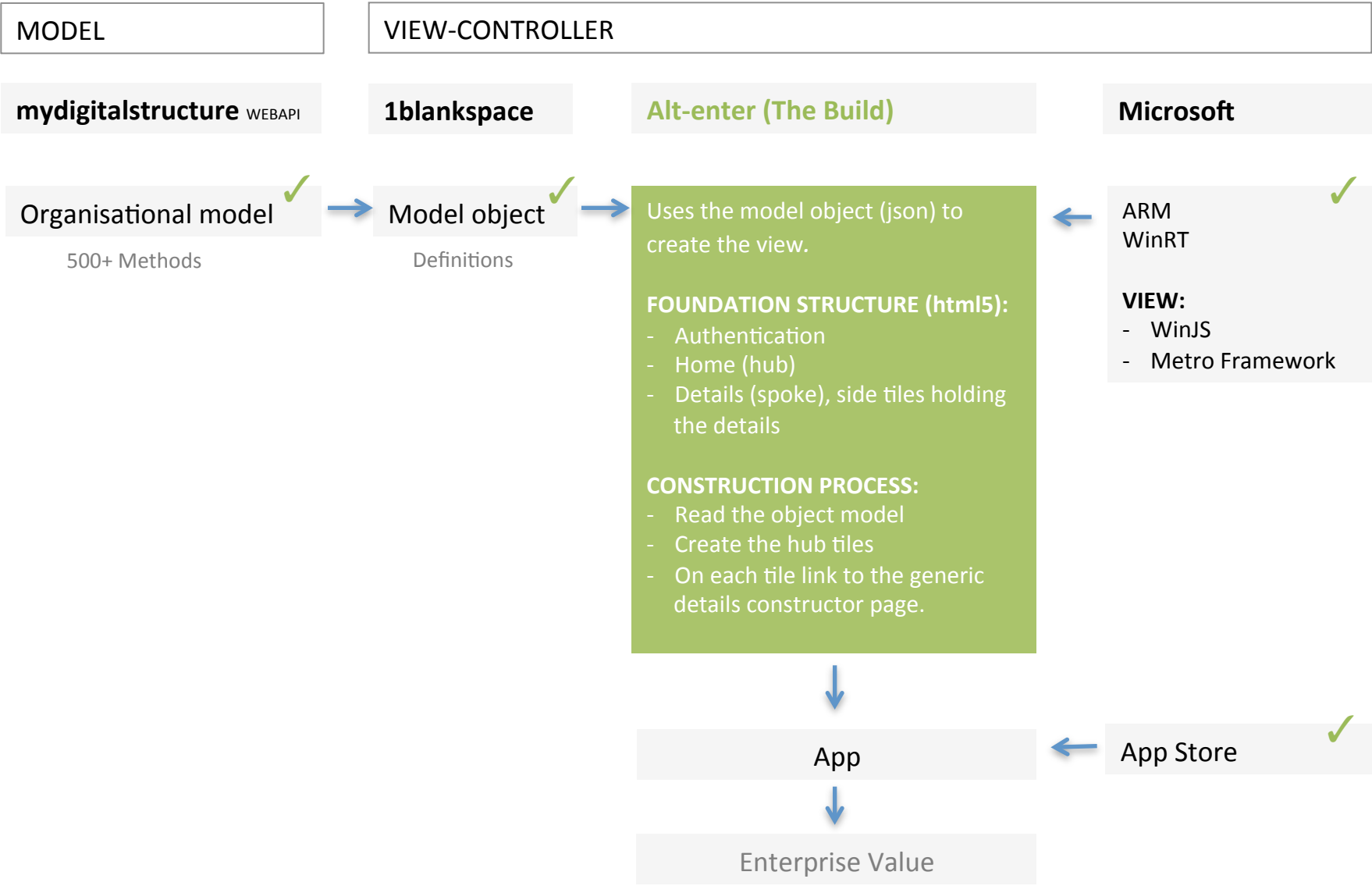


# THE ARCHITECTURE

Resource oriented architecture & Model-View-Controller (MVC)



# BREAKING IT DOWN & LEVERAGING



# BREAKING IT DOWN – THE BUILD

Uses the model object (json) to create the view.

## **FOUNDATION STRUCTURE (html5):**

- Authentication
- Home (hub)
- Details (spoke) – interacting with the data.

## **CONSTRUCTION PROCESS:**

- Read the object model
- Create the hub tiles
- On each tile link to the generic details constructor page.

# REFACTORING & NAMESPACES

Using WinJS.Namespace

## WINJS

Core Microsoft namespace for interacting with the operating system and thus the device and associated user views.

## MYDIGITALSTRUCTURE

Standard namespace for managing interaction with the mydigitalstructure webapi.

Open source highly reusable.

## ALT-ENTER (THE APP)

Specific to the application – interacts with model object definitions and the human interface (“view”)

# VIEW STRUCTURE – HTML5

[page]

## AUTH & HUB

[div]

LOGON

[div]

CONTACTS

ACTIONS

FINANCIALS

PASSWORD

**SIGN UP**

[div]

Name

Email

Charms:

- Search
- Settings
- Sharing

Considerations:

- Portrait view
- Snapped view

[page]

## DETAILS



SAVE

NEW

SEARCH

NO CONTEXT

[div]

**MOST LIKELY**

CONTEXT

[div]

SUMMARY

FIRST NAME

DETAILS

SURNAME Smith

GROUPS

MOBILE 0412 456 789

ACTIONS

ATTACHMENTS

# VIEW

# MODEL

.mydigitalstructure.ns.js

.auth.html

.auth.js

.alt-enter.auth.ns.js

.hub.html

.hub.js

.alt-enter.hub.ns.js

.detail.html

.detail.js

.alt-enter.ns.js



# BUILDING TOOLS & ASSETS

## TEMPLATES

### VISUAL STUDIO EXPRESS 2012 RC FOR WINDOWS 8

Templates > Javascript >  
Grid App, Split App

### SDK METRO APP SAMPLES

- XHR, handling navigation errors and URL schemes sample
- HTML\*

## TILES



# CODING - JQUERY TO WINJS

	JQUERY	WINJS
COMMON		css, Javascript
WIDGETS	jQueryUI	WinJS
AJAX	\$.ajax()	WinJS.xhr()
HTML5 ELEMENT SELECTION	\$.()	WinJS.querySelector()
DATA ITERATING	\$.each()	WinJS.forEach(value, index)
EVENTS	\$.click()	WinJS.addEventListener()
VISIBILITY	\$.hide()	WinJS.UI.fadeIn() / .fadeOut()

# CODING – WIN JS TIPS

- App Start (main):

```
(function() {})
```

- Document Ready:

```
ui.Pages.define(uri, {ready: [document ready function] });
```

- Metro styling compliments of

```
ui-light.css / ui-dark.css. Tiles, headers, buttons and more
```

- Async waiting image: Use css class:

```
win-ring & progressRingText.
```

- Reference eBook

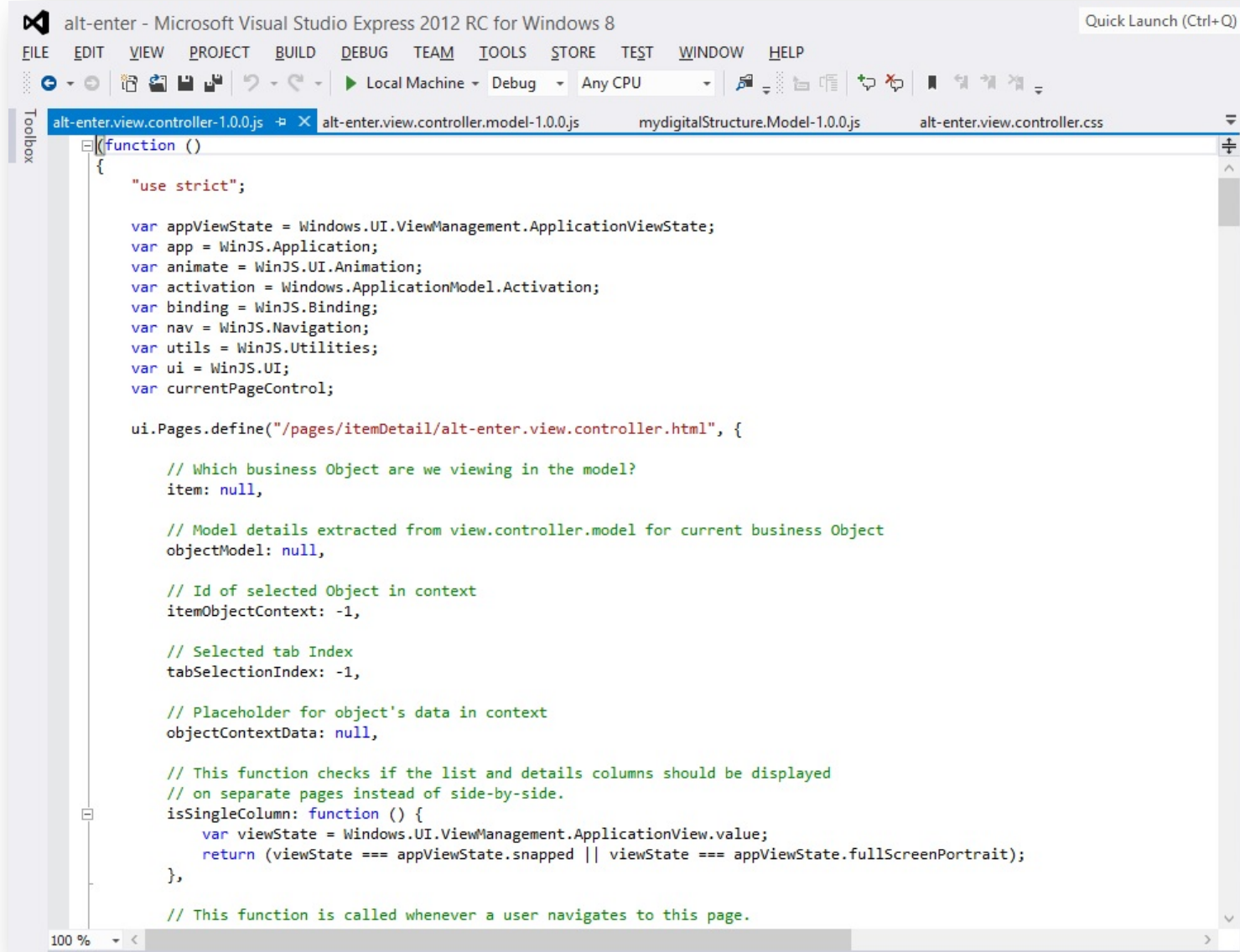
```
http://mydigitalstructure.com/metro
```

- Use DOM Explorer

- dev.windows.com

```
Quickstart documents provide examples (in the See also area)
```

# CODING - VISUAL STUDIO 2012 EXPRESS RC



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio 2012 Express RC interface. The title bar reads "alt-enter - Microsoft Visual Studio Express 2012 RC for Windows 8". The menu bar includes FILE, EDIT, VIEW, PROJECT, BUILD, DEBUG, TEAM, TOOLS, STORE, TEST, WINDOW, and HELP. The toolbar shows various icons for file operations and debugging. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Local Machine - Debug - Any CPU".

The active window is "alt-enter.view.controller-1.0.0.js". The code editor displays the following JavaScript code:

```
function ()
{
    "use strict";

    var appViewState = Windows.UI.ViewManagement.ApplicationViewState;
    var app = WinJS.Application;
    var animate = WinJS.UI.Animation;
    var activation = Windows.ApplicationModel.Activation;
    var binding = WinJS.Binding;
    var nav = WinJS.Navigation;
    var utils = WinJS.Utilities;
    var ui = WinJS.UI;
    var currentPageControl;

    ui.Pages.define("/pages/itemDetail/alt-enter.view.controller.html", {

        // Which business Object are we viewing in the model?
        item: null,

        // Model details extracted from view.controller.model for current business Object
        objectModel: null,

        // Id of selected Object in context
        itemObjectContext: -1,

        // Selected tab Index
        tabSelectionIndex: -1,

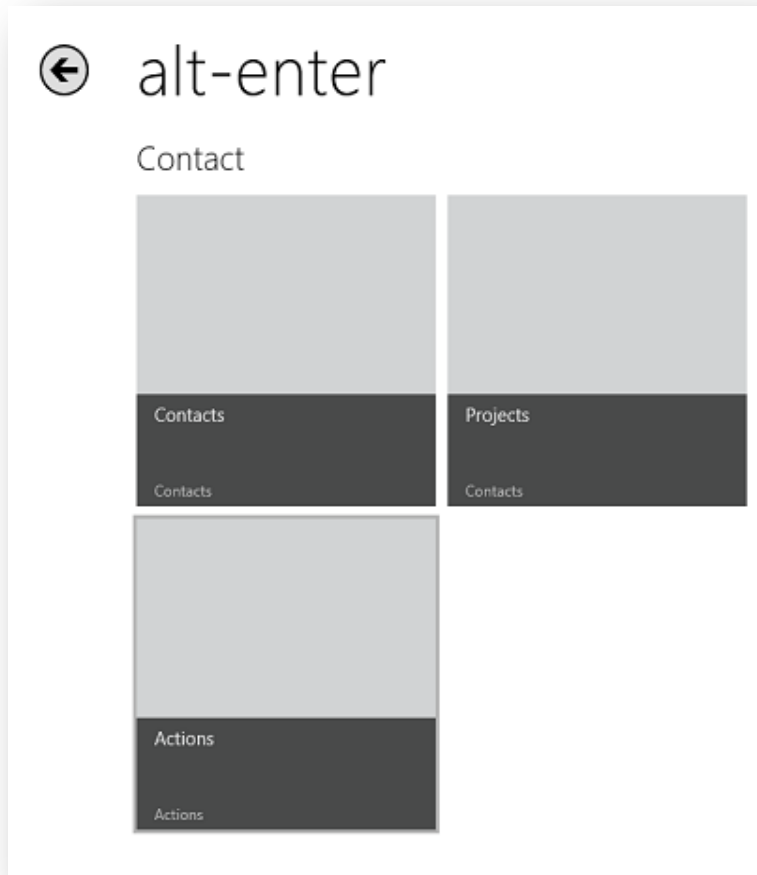
        // Placeholder for object's data in context
        objectContextData: null,

        // This function checks if the list and details columns should be displayed
        // on separate pages instead of side-by-side.
        isSingleColumn: function () {
            var viewState = Windows.UI.ViewManagement.ApplicationView.value;
            return (viewState === appViewState.snapped || viewState === appViewState.fullScreenPortrait);
        },

        // This function is called whenever a user navigates to this page.
    });
}
```

# CODING - HUB

groupedItems.html



# CODING - DETAILS

alt-enter.view.controller.html

⬅ Businesses Save New Search

Most Likely

- Fujitsu Australia
- Andrei Holobut
- Reality Consulting Pty Ltd
- lastminute.com.au
- EEECOMPUTES
- Prezi
- Get Satisfaction
- BEDARRARESE (PayPal)
- github
- IAA Pty Ltd (Insurance)

⬅ Businesses

**Summary**

**Details**

**Address**

**Groups**

# NAMESPACES

## MYDIGITALSTRUCTURE

```
.search() (read)  
.manage() (create & update)  
.remove() (destroy)
```

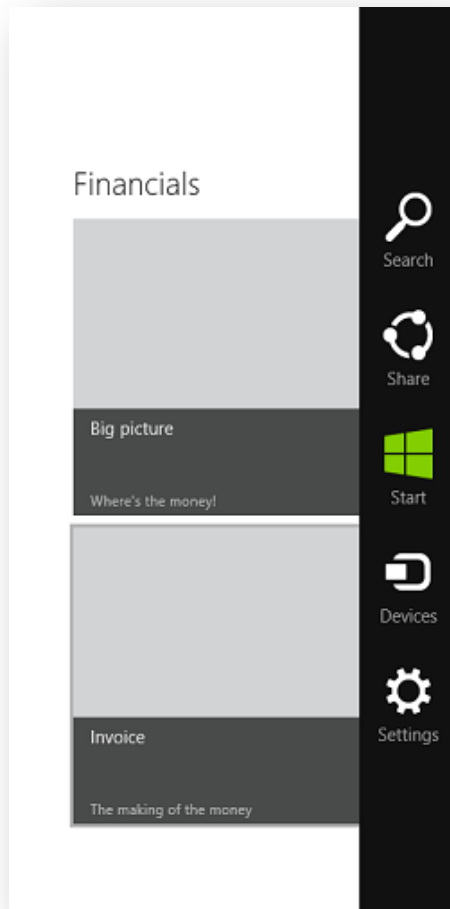
js/mydigitalstructure.ns.js

## ALT-ENTER (THE APP)

```
.currentObject()  
.objectContextData()  
.objectModelDefinition()  
.getViewGroups()  
.addViewGroup()  
.clearViewGroups()  
.setCurrentObjectModel()  
.getCurrentObjectModel()  
.getObjectModel()  
.getObjectViewModel()  
.getObjectViewModelGroups()  
.getObjectViewSummary()  
.getObjectItem()  
.setObjectHome()
```

js/alt-enter.ns.js

# CODING – CHARMS – SETTINGS & SEARCH



## SEARCH

Allows a user to search the contacts with in the app.

The search entry point shows a summary of linked Information.

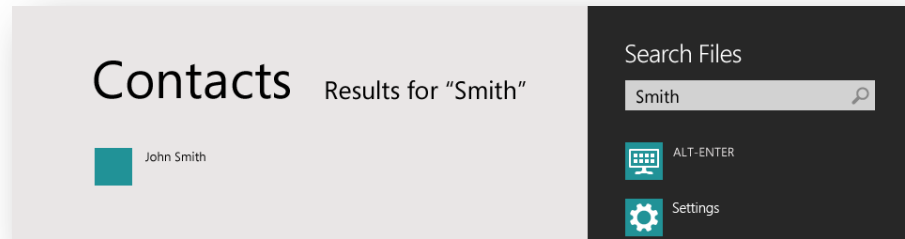
## SETTINGS

Allows the user to change password and update their own app specific details.



# CODING – CHARMS

## SEARCH



```
WinJS.Application.addEventListener("activated", function (eventObject) {  
    ...  
    if (eventObject.detail.kind === appModel.Activation.ActivationKind.launch) {  
        ...  
    } else if (eventObject.detail.kind === appModel.Activation.ActivationKind.search) {  
        uri = "/pages/detail/alt-enter.detail.search.html";  
        pageParameters = { queryText: eventObject.detail.queryText};  
    }  
  
    if (uri) {  
        eventObject.setPromise(ui.processAll().then(function () {  
            return nav.navigate(uri, pageParameters);  
        }));  
    }  
});
```

### WHEN CONTACT SELECTED:

```
nav.navigate  
(  
    "/pages/detail/alt-enter.detail.html",  
    { selectedIndex: -1,  
      objectContext: <id>,  
      item: Model.currentObject  
    }  
);
```

# THANKS

Win 8 ERP – Touch first Business apps

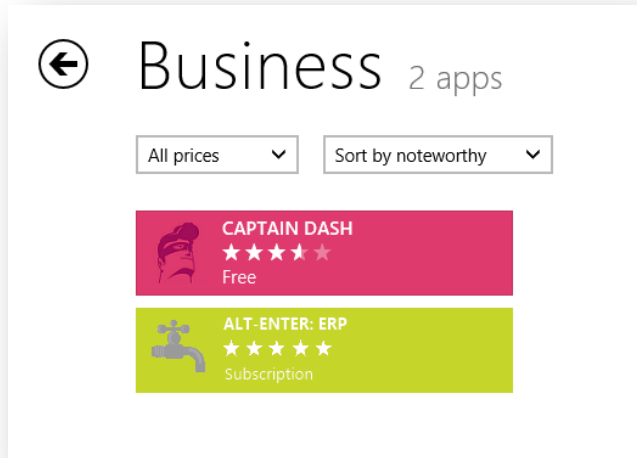
Special offer to DDD! Sydney attendees.

This presentation & other links check out:

**[mydigitalstructure.com/metro](http://mydigitalstructure.com/metro)**

# PACKAGING FOR APP STORE

## APP STORE



## HTML

### DEFAULT

Logon & Sign up

### HUB

Tiles of the different object views

### DETAILS

Object edit

## JS

### DEFAULT

Basic load & authentication & sign up

### VIEW.CONTROLLER

**The work horse.**

Where all the code lives to build the view and interact with the model:

Use the `.querySelector()` to manage the XHTML DOM

Use `.xhr()` to populate the view and manage the *model*.

### VIEW.CONTROLLER .MODEL

The json model

```
{
  object: 12,
  objectName: 'Contact Business',
  showHome: true,
  modelMethods:
  {
    base: 'CONTACT_BUSINESS'
  },
  viewActions: true,
  viewAttachments: true,
  viewDefault: 'Summary',
  viewHome:
  {
    fields:
    [
      name: 'tradenname'
    ]
  },
  ....
}
```



```
function loadHub() {}
```

Iterate through the object model using `.object` & `.objectName` to set the tiles.  
Bind "click" to loadDetails()

```
function loadDetails() {}
```

Get the current object definition out of the object model for the passed `object`:  
Construct the view

```
function objectManage() {}
```

Get & set the current state of the object using `.xhr()` to mydigitalstructure.com *rest-RPC*

## CODE LOGIC FOR CONTROLLER (VIEW CONSTRUCTOR)

### “INTERACTING WITH THE VIEW & MODEL”

- Read the object model, json array
- Create the hub tiles  
XHTML + Behaviour (js)
- On each tile: link to the generic details constructor page.
- Constructor logic



```
{
  object: 12,
  objectName: 'Contact Business',
  showHome: true,
  modelMethods:
  {
    base: 'CONTACT_BUSINESS'
  },
  viewActions: true,
  viewAttachments: true,
  viewDefault: 'Summary',
  viewHome:
  {
    fields:
    [
      name: 'tradenam'
    ]
  },
  ....
}
```

#### Charms:

- Search: Contacts
- Settings
- Sharing: Messaging Conversation Post

#### Snapped view:

- Contacts